

# SUBJECT INDEX



2G Spectrum case..... 458

## A

### Abolition of

bonded labour system—..... 415  
bonded labour system.....

**Absence of Medical or other  
Evidence—only self statement  
available—effect ?**..... 288

### Abuse of

process of the Court—  
penalized by monetary  
compensation ..... 649  
the process of the Court..... 202

### Accused

Determination of compensation  
depends on capacity of—..... 370

### Acquisition of

land by Railways..... 598

### Administrative decisions

Judicial review of.—Writ  
Jurisdiction—Locus standi..... 462

### Adversary litigation

PIL is not in the nature of—..... 438

### Affect the working and functioning of the office of the

Chief Minister of the State of  
Maharashtra..... 62

**Agreement, custom, etc., to be void** .... 416

**Air and Water pollution** ..... 623

by Trade or Industry..... 525

### AIR Pollutant in

Industry ..... 525

### Air Pollution

Extent of..... 547

in Residential Area.—  
Existence and survival of  
industries falling within the

mischief of the regulatory  
Statute..... 526

### Allegations of

corrupt practices—Coalition  
Politics on post election ..... 473

the full time Law teachers  
against the petitioners are  
based on surmises and  
conjecture..... 199

infrastructure fraud—referred  
to apt govt. machinery like  
Lokayukta ..... 460

**Allotment of House** ..... 649

**Allotment of Land**..... 664

carrying tag of cast or  
religion—allotment to be *per*  
doctrine of equality ..... 465

for TATA Nano car project in  
Gujarat—PIL rejected..... 459

for the purpose of school..... 503

### Amalgamation of

co-operative societies..... 663

### Amending

Act ..... 78

Provisions ..... 74

### Annihilation of

inhabitants by factory Effect  
prayer is made before Court..... 527

### Anonymous Petition

Whether The—Is To Be  
Treated As Public Interest  
Litigation ? ..... 38

### Apology

How to be made? ..... 456

### Appeal

—Maintainability of..... 456

### Applicability of

Procedural Law—..... 618

### Appointment of

Chief Vigilance Commissioner .....	512
Non-official visitors of jail— .....	393
<b>Apprehension of</b>	
violation of fundamental right .....	253
<b>Arrest</b>	
Legal duty of Police .....	334
Requirements of .....	334
<b>Arrest of</b>	
volunteers of political party .....	313
<b>Auction</b>	
Legality of—of mines of sand .....	517
<b>Authorities who may be specified for</b>	
implementing the provisions of this Act .....	418
<b>Award</b>	
to STF for killing Veerappan—contention that it was unclear whether it was encounter or suicide— <i>effect</i> .....	287

---



---

## B

---



---

<b>Bail</b>	
Compliance of non-bailable warrant in custodial death against Police personnel .....	367
Grant of .....	399
<b>Bamboo</b>	
Cutting of .....	605
<b>Ban old Vehicle</b>	
Rigour of Order— .....	553
<b>Ban on</b>	
limestone quarries is a right of people to live in healthy atmosphere .....	529
manufacture of few fireworks Prohibited which creates noise beyond permissible limit .....	529
manufacture of few fireworks—Prohibited which creates noise beyond permissible limit .....	578
smoking in public places .....	621

**Bank**

PIL against increase in non- recovered loans by— .....	460
---	-----

**Bar Association**

Petition by—Challenging establishment of Court of Joint District Judge and Additional Sessions Judge— <i>Locus standi</i> .....	635
--	-----

**Bar on**

Public Interest Litigation— .....	243
-----------------------------------	-----

**Beach**

Construction .....	493
--------------------	-----

**Benefit of**

personal right .....	271
----------------------	-----

**Binding Nature**

of decision .....	75
-------------------	----

**Black Money Stashed in Swiss  
Banks**

Orders passed by the Supreme Court 239	
SIT Formed—Power to order this SIT derived from .....	241

**Bonded debt**

Liability to repay—to stand extinguished .....	416
---	-----

**Bonded labour system** .....

Abolition of .....	415
--------------------	-----

**Bonded Labour** .....**Bonded labourer**

Freed—not to be evicted from homestead, etc .....	417
Property of—to be freed from mortgage, etc .....	417

**Burden of Proof**

to be on Police for non- torture— <i>per</i> Law Commission's Report on Evidence Act .....	337
---	-----

**Bureaucracy**

Misuse of Public money by a subdued— .....	200
---	-----

**Bye-laws missing—effect**

- Distance of buildings either side of the road from the centre of the road—..... 693
- 
- C**
- 
- CAG**  
—Direction for estimation of profit and loss.—Gold reserves ..... 457
- Campaign for awareness of the Govt. schemes—held,**  
non political campaign ..... 464
- Cancellation of**  
registration of traders ..... 250
- Cantonment Act**  
Question of law relating to interpretation of Article of Constitution and provisions of the—..... 92
- Case beneficial**  
to a Particular Individual.— ..... 285
- Cattle Wealth**  
Depletion of..... 576
- Cause of**  
environment degradation ..... 529
- Cause of action**  
for Public Litigation ..... 273
- CBI investigation**  
is no ground for converting a case into PIL..... 68
- Central and State amendment**  
Repugnancy between—..... 90
- Central Statute**  
Clear-cut provision in..... 78
- Challenging establishment of Court of Joint District Judge and Additional Sessions Judge**  
Petition by Bar Association.—  
—*Locus standi*..... 635
- Check on polluted atmosphere**  
Prevention and control of pollution..... 529
- Chief Vigilance Commissioner**
- Appointment of—..... 512
- Child**  
Marriage Prohibition Officers ..... 407  
—Marriage—A stigma ..... 408  
Marriage—Prohibition  
Officers to be public servants..... 408  
marriages in contravention of injunction orders to be void ..... 407  
marriages to be voidable at the option of contracting party being a child..... 403  
Power of court to issue injunction prohibiting— marriages..... 406  
Punishment for male adult marrying a— ..... 405  
Punishment for promoting or permitting solemnization of— marriages..... 405
- Child Labour**  
Prohibition and Regulation of— ..... 414
- Child Marriage**  
Prohibition Officers to be public servants ..... 408
- Child Prostitution**  
—Rescuing of ..... 313
- Children**  
Legitimacy of—born of child marriages..... 405  
Welfare of..... 413
- Chlorine Gas**  
Escaping of— ..... 570
- Citizen person**  
—Liberty of ..... 298
- Citizenship**  
The Courts and theories of Democracy,—and Good Governance..... 66
- Civil suit**  
Pendency of ..... 663
- Clear-cut provision in**  
Central Statute..... 78
- Closure of workshop**

for livelihood Constitutionally recognised values, cannot be ignored .....	529	<b>Compulsory exposure of unwilling persons</b>	
<b>Coalition Politics on post election</b>		to dangerous and disastrous noise violative of Article 21 .....	530
Allegation of corrupt practices .....	473	<b>Concept of</b>	
<b>Cognizable</b>		<i>Locus Standi</i> .....	94
Offences to be—and non-bailable.....	407	<b>Conditional order for removal of nuisance.</b>	
<b>Cognizance</b>		Consequences of his falling to do so.....	625
Responsive Law Court must take—of the fact and act accordingly.....	552	<b>Conflict</b>	
<b>Collective activity</b> .....	450	between two similar statutes.....	75
<b>Committee for</b>		<b>Conscious decision</b>	
Protection of Democratic Rights .....	289	after taking them into account.....	530
<b>Commonwealth Games Village</b>		<b>Constitution</b>	
constructed on a riverbed .....	497	Deprivation of right of life and liberty under Article 21 of—.....	256
<b>Compensation</b>		Environmental Protection is a—Mandate.....	545
Abuse of process of the Court—penalized by monetary .....	642	Every person is entitled to life as enjoined in Article of the—.....	299
by Industry .....	530	<b>Constitution</b>	
Custodial death—.....	335	Question of law relating to interpretation of Article of— and provisions of the Cantonment Act .....	92
Dangerous activity to pay—loss. Nature of the activity carried on .....	535	Relief for breach of Article 21 of the—.....	306
Death in police custody.....	332, 335	Scope of Human Right and Article 21 of the—.....	327
Delay in speedy trial caused mental anguish liable for—.....	360	Whenever a problem of ecology is brought before the court, it is bound to bear in mind Article 48 A of the.....	618
Detention in Jail to labourer for no reason, liable for—.....	339	<b>Constitution of India</b>	
Determination of—depends on capacity of accused.....	370	and Public Interest Litigation—Fundamental rights .....	269
Failure to show illegal detention not entitled for—.....	342	Article 12 .....	271
for illegal detention .....	279	Article 15 .....	304
Grant of—for violation of Fundamental Right.....	348	<b>Constitutional provisions</b>	
Illegal detention-claim of.....	279	International treaties to be in conformity to.....	666
Liability to pay.....	282	<b>Constitutionality</b>	
to victim of police atrocities.....	280	Presumption as to.....	88
Violation of Fundamental Freedoms and Human Rights—Writ for—.....	326		

- Constructed on a riverbed**  
 Commonwealth Games Village..... 497
- Construction**  
 Beach..... 493  
 —Commonwealth Games Village (CGV) & Metro Section of Delhi Metro Rail Corporation etc.—PIL..... 459  
 for Municipal School..... 507  
 Haphazard—of Guest Houses, Commercial Establishments & Hotels.—Relief Not Granted..... 485  
 Legal documents—of..... 82  
 near Protected monuments—Humayun's Tomb..... 497  
 of judgment..... 77  
 of Mosque..... 494  
 of New Judicial Complex..... 640  
 of Stadium and Marriage Pandals on historic park..... 621  
 of stadium.—Whether the writ petition qualifies the requirements of public interest litigation?..... 497  
 on historic park..... 497  
 Proviso..... 88  
 statute..... 75
- Construction activity**  
 Illegal construction..... 201  
 Litigation for enforcing public duty..... 202  
 not conforming to the law..... 190  
 Repair of road..... 201
- Construction—Commonwealth Games Village (CGV) & Metro Section of Delhi Metro Rail Corporation etc.—PIL..... 459**
- Construction of stadium.—Whether the writ petition qualifies the requirements of public interest litigation?..... 497**
- Consumerism of**  
 Plastic and its effect..... 531
- Consumers Association**  
 Petition by..... 182
- Contemporanea Exposition**  
 A Method of..... 83
- Contempt of Court**  
 what amounts to..... 456
- Contempt**  
 Power of High Court..... 456  
 proceedings against Government Officials..... 450
- Contravention of notice**  
 inviting tenders—Public Property sold at throw away prices..... 497
- Converting a case into PIL**  
 CBI investigation is no ground for..... 68
- Conviction**  
 Protection in respect of—for offences..... 301
- Co-operative societies**  
 —Amalgamation of..... 663
- Corrupt Practices**  
 In Telephone exchange..... 468
- Countermanding election**  
 on the ground of failure to conduct free, fair and impartial election..... 474
- Court**  
 Abuse of process of the—penalized by monetary compensation..... 642  
 Enlargement of provisions of Act by—..... 209  
 False statement made before the—Effect..... 451
- Court to which petition should be made..... 405**
- Court-fees**  
 on PIL are payable..... 67
- Courts and advocates**

Rajasthan High Court direction for making available the land for the facility of—	641
<b>Courts duty</b>	
Petition on newspaper report—Locus Standi	207
Speedy Trial—Undue delay in judgment	206
Strict Scrutiny	232
To check if it is Public interest or Publicity interest	208
to judge genuine PIL	659
<b>Courts should not place reliance</b>	
on decisions without discussing as to how the factual situation fits in with the fact situation of the decision	209
<b>Creditor</b>	
not to accept payment against extinguished debt	417
<b>Criminal Contempt</b>	
—Ingredients of	456
<b>Criminal justice</b>	
Participation of victim in the—process	301
requires justice to victim due to loss of life	368
<b>Custodial death</b>	
Compensation	335
Worst kind of crimes	336
<b>Custodial violence</b>	
and abuse of Police Officers	335
<b>Custody</b>	
and maintenance of children of child marriage	404
<b>Cut of remission</b>	
—Imposition of	395
<b>Cutting of</b>	
Bamboo	605
fodder	625

---



---

## D

---



---

**Damages**

caused by pollution be  
recovered from who pollutes..... 535

**Dangerous activity**

to pay compensation loss—  
Nature of the activity carried  
on ..... 535

**Death**

in illness of thousand persons  
and pollution crime ..... 535  
Tragic incident of patients—  
due to Fire ..... 225

**Deduction**

of expenses from prisoner by  
State ..... 368  
not permissible ..... 369

**Deeming provision** ..... 78

**Deficiency in**

Communication.—While in jail,  
communication ..... 471

**Definition clause** ..... 78

**Degradation**

due to pollution ..... 536

**Delay**

in speedy trial caused mental  
anguish liable for  
compensation ..... 360  
in trials—Right of prisoners— ..... 392

**Delays**

Disposal of cases— ..... 644

**Democracy**

The Courts and theories of—  
.Citizenship, and Good  
Governance ..... 66

**Demolition**

of the existing old toilet block  
near 'Gateway of India' in  
Mumbai ..... 496  
order for dilapidated building ..... 625

**Denial of**

Overcrowding of prisons & inadequate human resources— speedy trial.....	523
Public right .....	625
<b>Depletion</b>	
of Cattle Wealth .....	576
<b>Deprivation of</b>	
right of life and liberty under Article 21 of Constitution.....	256
<b>Dereliction of duty</b>	
by public authority .....	200
<b>Detention</b>	
in Jail to labourer for no reason, liable for compensation .....	339
<b>Detenu</b>	
Fundamental rights of.....	343
<b>Determination of</b>	
compensation depends on capacity of accused.....	370
<b>Determination of</b>	
objects of statute.....	74
<b>Dilapidated building</b>	
Demolition order for .....	625
<b>Direction for estimation of profit and loss</b>	
CAG—Gold reserves .....	457
<b>Direction sought on State Govt.</b>	
—policy formulation on setting up retail outlets along National Highway .....	459
<b>Directions for, issued</b>	
Public interest litigation— Origin and development— Chartered out—Preservation of purity and sanctity— .....	16
<b>Discharge of</b>	
effluents on river Ganga.....	541
environmental pollutants and hazardous substances .....	541
<b>Discrimination</b>	
alleged in water connection— relief not granted .....	661
<b>Disposal of cases</b>	
—delays .....	644

<b>Disposal of</b>	
the land by bulk sale .....	662
<b>Distance of buildings</b>	
either side of the road from the centre of the road—bye-laws missing—effect .....	693
<b>District court</b>	
Power of—to modify orders issued under Sec. 4 or 5 .....	405
<b>District Magistrate</b>	
Duty of—and officers authorized by him .....	418
Duty of—and other officers to ensure credit.....	418
<b>Disturbance</b>	
Environmental—.....	251
<b>Doctrine of equality</b>	
Allotment of Land carrying tag of cast or religion— allotment to be <i>per</i> .....	465
<b>Documentary proof</b>	
—source of possession unexplained.....	510
<b>Doubtful credentials of litigant</b>	
Appointment of <i>amicus curiae</i> .....	204
Court may still examine the issue having regard to various nature of the public cause?.....	204
<b>Duty of</b>	
Court to weigh the Public Interest of Litigants .....	620
DM & officers authorized by him .....	418
District Magistrate and other officers to ensure credit.....	418
the Govt. to prevent hazardous and inherently dangerous activities causing health hazards and creating pollution.....	541

---



---

## E

---



---

<b>Ecology and environment</b> .....	542
<b>Ecology</b>	

Whenever a problem of—is brought, the court is bound to bear in mind Article 48A of the Constitution .....	618	Ubi jus ubi remedium.....	250
<b>Economic Justice</b> .....	432	<b>Environment</b>	
<b>Education</b>		Cause of—degradation.....	529
Governments negligence towards—(Bihar case).....	500	Ecological balance and P.I.L.....	201
—Prevention of ragging .....	505	Maintainability of .....	188
<b>Educational Institutional</b>		Problems of Roads and sanitation in colony .....	186
Fundamental rights—Running of— .....	504	Vehicular pollution in Delhi .....	621
<b>Effects of</b>		<b>Environmental conservation</b>	
noise on sleep and rest. Lack of Concentration.....	543	—Sustainable development can be achieved only by an environmental management with the active public participation .....	543
<b>Ejusdem generis rule</b> .....	78	<b>Environmental Courts</b> .....	596
<b>Election</b>		Tribunals Problems of complex technology problem when scientific knowledge is institutionalised in policy making or used as a basis for decision making by agencies and Courts.....	543
Countermanding—on the ground of failure to conduct free, fair and impartial election .....	474	<b>Environmental</b>	
<b>Electricity, roads, pavements, water, transport</b>		disturbance .....	251
Free access of public to public amenities— .....	645	Ground of—and health hazard and nuisance.....	550
<b>Enactment and commencement of an Act</b> .....	78	questions affecting humanity .....	545
<b>Encounter</b>		<b>Environmental pollution</b>	
by Police not illegal.....	340	Petition alleging—Whether every citizen has fundamental right?.....	564
<b>Encounter or suicide</b>		<b>Environmental protection</b>	
Award to STF for killing Veerappan—contention that it was unclear whether it was— <i>effect</i> .....	287	Consciousness for .....	530
<b>Encroachment</b>		is a Constitution Mandate .....	545
due to public thoroughfare .....	486	<b>Equal Protection of Law</b> .....	302
on Government Land.....	488	<b>Escaping of</b>	
of road .....	489	Chlorine Gas .....	570
<b>Enforcement</b>		<b>Essential ingredients</b>	
of fundamental right.....	253	to be satisfied before issuing any direction on public interest Litigation .....	58
of laws made for prevention of pollution.....	620	<b>Established by law</b>	
<b>Enlargement of</b>		Procedure— .....	301
provisions of Act by Court .....	209	<b>Euthanasia—General background</b> .....	



Active Euthanasia.....	421
Passive Euthanasia.—Effect.....	424
Procedure to be followed by the High Court.....	425
<b>Evicted</b>	
Freed bonded labourer not to be—from homestead, etc.....	417
<b>Evidence Act</b>	
Burden of Proof to be on Police for non-torture— <i>per</i> Law Commission's Report on—.....	337
<b>Evidence</b>	
No <i>locus standi</i> to interfere with the—.....	203
<b>Evolution</b>	
of New Law Role in the process of social transformation.....	431
<b>Exceptions</b>	
Misuse of land-gifted to government—the stadium to be used for sports activities only with certain—.....	234
<b>Explanation.....</b>	102
<b>Exploitation</b>	
Non-awareness from.....	443
<b>Expunging Of Allegations</b>	
—This petition to settle personal scores.....	659
<b>Extent of</b>	
Air Pollution.....	547
<b>Extinguished debt</b>	
Creditor not to accept payment against—.....	417

---



---

## F

---



---

<b>Factories</b>	
responsible for slavery.....	326
<b>Factory</b>	
Annihilation of inhabitants by—Effect prayer is made before Court.....	527
<b>False statement</b>	

made before the Court.— Effect.....	451
<b>Family</b>	
ignored medical advice.....	429
<b>Fees</b>	
Levy of.....	251
<b>Final Order.....</b>	626
<b>Fire</b>	
Tragic incident of patients death due to—.....	225
<b>Fiscal Statute.....</b>	79
<b>Fodder</b>	
Cutting of.....	625
<b>Forum</b>	
Public interest litigation.....	66
<b>Fraud</b>	
Allegations of infrastructure— referred to apt govt. machinery like Lokayukta.....	460
<b>Free access</b>	
of public to public amenities—Electricity, roads, pavements, water, transport.....	645
<b>Free legal aid.....</b>	299
<b>Freed bonded labourer</b>	
not to be evicted from homestead, etc.....	417
<b>Frivolous PIL by</b>	
Member of the Bar.....	642
<b>Functioning of</b>	
Vigilance Committees.....	418
<b>Functions of Board—Effect and purpose of the Act</b>	
Central Board.....	548
State Board.....	549
<b>Fundamental Freedoms</b>	
Violation of—and Human Rights—Writ for compensation.....	326
<b>Fundamental right</b>	
Apprehension of violation of— —.....	253

Formatted

Constitution of India and Public Interest Litigation—	269
Enforcement of	253
Grant of Compensation for violation of—	348
No violation of—	262
of detenu	343
Petition alleging environmental pollution—	
Whether every citizen has	564
—Role of Media	467
—Running of Educational Institutional	504

**Furnishing of information**

to State Board and other agencies in certain cases	550
--	-----

**G**

<b>Gateway of India</b> Demolition of the existing old toilet block near— in Mumbai	496
<b>Genuine PIL</b>	
Courts duty to judge whether—	659
<b>Gold reserves</b>	
CAG—Direction for estimation of profit and loss—	457
<b>Good faith</b>	
Protection of action taken in—	408
<b>Government Officials</b>	
Contempt proceedings against	450
<b>Govt. property alienated</b>	
—PIL Maintainability	460
<b>Grant of</b>	
—Compensation for violation of Fundamental Right	348
exclusive privileges to liquor vendors by State—PIL against—cannot be maintained by Public Trust	460
Lease of reserved Forest—	572
Stage Carriage Permit—	480
<b>Ground of</b>	
environmental and health hazard and nuisance	550

**Group of persons**

have no <i>locus standi</i> to file Public Interest Litigation	189
--	-----

**Guest Houses, Commercial Establishments & Hotels**

Haphazard Construction of—	
Relief Not Granted	485

**Guidelines for**

entertaining a Public Interest Litigation	102
for PIL—Interpretation of Statute	82

**H****Harmful Gas**

—Issuance of	572
--------------	-----

**Harmonious construction** ..... 79**Hawala Transactions** ..... 657**Hazardous and inherently dangerous activities** ..... 496

Duty of the Government to prevent—causing health hazards and creating pollution	541
---	-----

**High Court**

Suo motu action by—	211
---------------------	-----

**High Court direction for recovery of loan on Newspaper publication**

Elements of public interest?	212
Public interest involved in intervening in such a commercial transaction ?	212
Previous record can be examined by Court	212
Mala fides allegation	213

**High Court Judge**

Land allotment to—quashed by Apex Court	224
---	-----

**High Security Registration Plates (HSRP)** ..... 459**Historic park**

being converted into Stadium and Marriage Pandals	621
Construction on	497

<b>History of</b>		Legislation by—.....	82
Human Rights .....	292	<b>Individual</b>	
<b>Honour Killing</b>		Liberty of .....	276
Father killed his daughter .....	445	<b>Industries</b>	
Inter caste marriage .....	276	Air Pollution in Residential Area.—Existence and survival of falling—within the mischief of the regulatory Statute .....	526
<b>Hospital, post office &amp; sulabh sauchalaya</b>		<b>Industry</b>	
Land for—.....	443	AIR Pollutant in—.....	525
<b>Human Right(s)</b> .....	470	Compensation by .....	530
Basic .....	297	<b>Injunction</b>	
History of .....	292	Child marriages in contravention of—orders to be void.....	407
—Meaning of.....	295	pending inquiry .....	626
of neglected and exploited segments of the society .....	312	Power of court to issue—prohibiting child marriages .....	406
of victims of crime .....	300	<b>Inquiry</b> .....	221
Scope of—and Article 21 of the Constitution.....	327	<b>Intention of</b>	
Violation of Fundamental Freedoms and—Writ for compensation .....	326	Legislature .....	81
<hr/> <hr/> <b>I</b> <hr/> <hr/>			
<b>Illegal activities</b>		<b>Inter-caste marriages</b> .....	276
concerning narcotic and psychotropic substances—complained.....	677	<b>Interim order Proceedings</b> .....	234
<b>Illegal detention</b>		<b>International scenario</b> .....	69
—claim of compensation .....	279	<b>International treaties</b>	
Failure to show—not entitled for compensation .....	342	to be in conformity to Constitutional provisions .....	666
<b>Illegality and irregularities</b>		<b>Interpretation of Statute</b>	
committed in selection .....	509	Guidelines for PIL.....	82
<b>Illustrations</b>		<b>Interpretation</b>	
to a section .....	81	Question of law relating to—of Article of Constitution and provisions of the Cantonment Act .....	92
<b>Impleadment</b>		<b>Interrogation</b>	
of Parties .....	569	—Method of.....	344
<b>Imposition of</b>		<b>Investigation</b>	
Cut of remission—.....	395	CBI—is no ground for converting a case into PIL.....	68
<b>Inability to express right to live or die</b>		<b>Issuance of</b>	
Patients.....	426	Harmful Gas—.....	572
<b>Incorporation and adaptation of existing Laws</b>			

J	L
<b>Jail</b>	<b>Land</b>
Deficiency in Communication.— While in—, communication ..... 471	Acquisition of—by Railways ..... 598
Detention in—to labourer for no reason, liable for compensation ..... 339	Allotment of—carrying tag of cast or religion—allotment to be <i>per</i> doctrine of equality ..... 465
Re-construction ..... 371	Allotment of—for the purpose of school ..... 503
<b>Judgment</b>	Disposal of the—by bulk sale ..... 662
Construction of ..... 77	for hospital, post office & sulabh sauchalaya ..... 443
<b>Judicial activism</b>	Rajasthan High Court direction for making available the—for the facility of Courts and advocates ..... 641
P.I.L. and— ..... 202	<b>Land allotment</b>
<b>Judicial Administration</b>	to High Court Judge quashed by Apex Court ..... 224
and Our Rights ..... 16	<b>Land owners</b>
<b>Judicial Complex</b>	Rehabilitation and resettlement of ..... 442
Construction of New— ..... 640	<b>Lapse</b>
<b>Judicial function</b>	of 100 crores rupees in Bihar—For plan allocation, Primary and Secondary School ..... 502
True purpose of—and <i>locus</i> <i>standi</i> ..... 202	<b>Law Commission's</b>
<b>Judicial review</b> ..... 285	Burden of Proof to be on Police for non-torture— <i>per</i> — Report on Evidence Act ..... 337
of administrative decisions.— Writ Jurisdiction— <i>Locus</i> <i>standi</i> ..... 462	<b>Law teachers</b>
Policy Decision of the Govt.— ..... 460	Allegations of the full time— against the petitioners are based on surmises and conjecture ..... 199
<b>Judiciary</b>	<b>Lease</b>
Judicious approach of the ..... 335	of reserved Forest—Grant of ..... 572
<b>Jurisdiction</b>	<b>Legal aid</b>
of Court ..... 275	Free ..... 299
of High Court to Constitute Special Bench for Pollution matter ..... 563	<b>Legal documents</b>
of the Supreme Court— Representation converted to PIL— ..... 231	—Construction of ..... 82
Right to invoke the—of the Court ..... 245	<b>Legal support</b>
Supervisory ..... 225	to the poor and disadvantaged sections of the community ..... 249
Whether the—of a Court is ousted or not ? ..... 209	
Writ ..... 463	
<b>Juvenile Offences</b> ..... 391	

- Legality**  
of auction of mines of sand ..... 517
- Legislation**  
by incorporation and  
adaptation of existing Laws ..... 82
- Legislature**  
Intention of ..... 81
- Legitimacy**  
of children born of child  
marriages ..... 405
- Legitimate Expectations** ..... 68
- Letter writing**  
by prisoner banned ..... 366
- Levy of**  
Fees ..... 251  
Water cess—Validity of ..... 620
- Liability**  
to repay bonded debt to stand  
extinguished ..... 416
- Liberal Approach** ..... 173
- Liberal construction**  
of statute ..... 82
- Liberal View** ..... 552
- Liberty**  
Involvement of liberty ..... 300  
of Citizen person— ..... 298  
of Individual ..... 276  
Protection of life and liberty ..... 302  
Protection of life and personal  
liberty ..... 302  
Restraints on personal liberty ..... 306
- Limitations**  
on PIL ..... 67
- Limitations** ..... 211
- Liquor**  
vending location to be away  
from residential areas,  
government buildings, schools  
temples and several other  
institutions ..... 652
- Liquor vendors**
- Grant of exclusive privileges  
to—by State—PIL against—  
cannot be maintained by  
Public Trust ..... 460
- Literal interpretation**  
Rule of— ..... 91
- Litigation**  
against name of movie/film ..... 665  
—Meaning of ..... 56
- Loans**  
PIL against increase in non-  
recovered—by Bank ..... 460
- Locus standi**  
Concept of ..... 94  
for the interest of people ..... 203  
Group of persons have no—to  
file Public Interest Litigation ..... 189  
is matter of substantial Public  
Interest ..... 171  
Judicial review of  
administrative decisions.—  
Writ Jurisdiction— ..... 462  
No—for personal gain ..... 158  
No—to interfere with the  
evidence ..... 203  
Petition by Bar Association.—  
Challenging establishment of  
Court of Joint District Judge  
and Additional Sessions  
Judge— ..... 635  
Principle of—What  
presuppose?— ..... 127  
Rule of ..... 201  
Rule of—relaxed for  
downtrodden ..... 438  
State's ..... 720  
Strict Rule of ..... 129  
True purpose of judicial  
function and— ..... 202
- Lokayukta**  
Allegations of infrastructure  
fraud—referred to apt govt.  
machinery like— ..... 460
- Lunatic Asylum**  
Prisoners Detained in— ..... 370

---



---

**M**


---



---

**Magistrate**

may prohibit repetition or  
continuance of public nuisance..... 626

**Maintainability**

Govt. property alienated—  
PIL—..... 460

PIL ..... 64

Supervisory Jurisdiction—of  
writ petition ..... 230

**Maintainability of**

Appeal – ..... 456

Petition by Journalists— ..... 174

Writ petition under “PIL”  
seeking direction to restrain  
the Container Corporation of  
India Limited— ..... 463

**Maintenance**

Custody and—of children of  
child marriage..... 404

**Mandatory or directory  
provisions**

..... 82

**Marginal notes**..... 83**Marriage(s)**

Custody and maintenance of  
children of child— ..... 404

Legitimacy of children born of  
child—..... 405

of a minor child to be void in  
certain circumstances ..... 405

Power of court to issue  
injunction prohibiting child—..... 406

Punishment for promoting or  
permitting solemnization of  
child—..... 405

**Meaning of**

Beggar ..... 295

Environment ..... 517

Environmental Pollutant ..... 517

Environmental Pollution ..... 517

Handcuffing ..... 365

Hazardous substance ..... 517

Human rights—..... 295

Life ..... 297, 365

Litigation— ..... 56

Natural & Ordinary—Words ..... 85

Prison ..... 365

procedure ..... 297

provision ..... 85

Reparation ..... 366

**Media**

Fundamental Right—Role  
of— ..... 467

**Medical**

Absence of or other Evidence—  
only self statement available—  
effect ? ..... 288

Advice, Family ignored..... 429

**Member of the Bar**

Frivolous PIL by ..... 642

**Mines of sand**

Legality of auction of—..... 517

**Minor child**

Marriage of a to be void in  
certain circumstances ..... 405

**Minority opinion** ..... 85**Misuse**

of Public money by a subdued  
bureaucracy ..... 200

**Modify orders**

Power of district court to—  
issued under Sec. 4 or 5 ..... 405

**Mosque**

Construction Of..... 494

**Movie/film**

Litigation against name of..... 665

**Multiple Petitions**..... 64**Municipal School**

Construction for ..... 507

---



---

**N**


---



---

**Narcotic & psychotropic  
substances**

Illegal activities concerning—  
complained ..... 677

- National Highway**  
 Direction sought on State Govt.—policy formulation on setting up retail outlets along—.....459
- National Human Rights Commission**  
 —Recommendation of .....300
- Nature destruction crimes**  
 and its effect .....552
- Nature of**  
 allegations Protect the society farm the so-called protectors .....552
- Nature of allegations**  
 Protect the society farm the so-called protectors .....552
- Negligence**  
 Governments—towards education (Bihar case).....500  
 Right to life—by Government.....568
- Newspaper information**  
 PIL—Can be entertained on basis of—.....67
- Noise**  
 Compulsory exposure of unwilling persons to dangerous and disastrous—violative of Article 21 .....530  
 Effects of—on sleep and rest.  
 Lack of Concentration.....543
- Noise pollution**.....629
- non political campaign**  
 Campaign for awareness of the Govt. schemes—held,.....464
- Non-advocate**  
 whether habitually represent and conduct litigation.....273
- Non-bailable**  
 Offences to be cognizable and—.....407
- Non-obstante clause** .....86
- Non-official visitors of jail**  
 —Appointment of .....542
- Non-recovered—loans**  
 PIL against increase in—by Bank.....328
- Non-utilisation of grants**  
 by the Government of Bihar, allocated by the Government of India.....334
- Nuisance**  
 Ground of environmental and health hazard and— .....604  
 Order for the removal of— .....685
- 
- O**
- 
- Obey or show cause**  
 Person to whom order is addressed to .....686
- Object and Reasons**  
 Statement of— .....90
- Object of**  
 Public Interest Litigation.....22, 407
- Obscenity**  
 Right to Protection of minors from—published in newspapers.....471
- Offences**  
 to be cognizable and non-bailable.....407
- Onus of Proof**  
 Precautionary principle— .....552
- Origin and development**  
 Public interest litigation—Chartered out—Preservation of purity and sanctity—Directions for, issued .....16
- Origin and meaning**  
 Public Interest Litigation.....3
- 
- P**
- 
- P.I.L. as a weapon**.....202
- Panchayat Election**  
 Local Self Government is an integral part of Parliamentary democracy.....474
- Parliamentary democracy**

Panchayat Election Local Self Government is an integral part of—	474	Burden of Proof to be on—for non-torture— <i>per</i> Law Commission's Report on Evidence Act	337
<b>Parole</b>		Encounter by—not illegal	340
Refusal from release on	399	<b>Police Officers</b>	
<b>Patients</b>		Custodial violence and abuse of 335	
Tragic incident of—death due to Fire	225	<b>Policy Decision of the Govt.</b>	
<b>Penal statutes</b>	86	—Judicial Review	460
<b>Pendency</b>		<b>Political party</b>	
of civil suit	663	Arrest of volunteers of—	313
<b>Pending inquiry</b>		<b>Political rallies</b>	
Injunction	626	in schools	501
<b>Person to whom order is addressed</b>		<b>Poll Violence</b>	475
to obey or show cause	628	<b>Polluter pays principle</b>	518
<b>Personal interest</b>		<b>Pollution</b>	
If a person having no—but brings into Court's notice that the public interest is affected by action of the State or its authorities	290	—A curse to mankind	553
<b>Personal right</b>		Air and water —	566
Benefit of—	271	Air and Water—by Trade or Industry	525
<b>Personal scores</b>		Air—in Residential Area.— Existence and survival of industries falling within the mischief of the regulatory Statute	526
Expunging Of Allegations— This petition to settle—	659	Damages caused by—be recovered from who pollutes	535
<b>Petition</b>		Death in illness of thousand persons and—crime. A Casual media without proper response	535
for miserable people of Kalahandi	440	Degradation due to	536
on Public spirited Association	437	Duty of the Government to prevent hazardous and inherently dangerous activities causing health hazards and creating—	541
<b>Petition by</b>		Enforcement of laws made for prevention of—	620
Consumers Association	182	free water and air—Right to get	620
third party	174	Jurisdiction of High Court to Constitute Special Bench for—matter	563
<b>Petition by Journalists</b>			
—Maintainability of	174		
<b>Plastic and its effect</b>			
Consumerism of	531		
<b>Police</b>			
Arrest—Legal duty of—	334		



- Salient principle of sustainable development—pays..... 553
- Poor and disadvantaged sections**
- Legal support to the of the community— ..... 249
- Poor and ignorant of law forum**
- Public interest litigation on behalf of— ..... 434
- Post election**
- Allegation of corrupt practices—Coalition Politics on— ..... 473
- Power of**
- court to issue injunction prohibiting child marriages ..... 406
- district court to modify orders issued under Sec. 4 or 5..... 405
- Power of High Court**
- Contempt..... 456
- Power of Magistrate**
- to direct local investigation and examination of an expert..... 628
- to furnish written instructions, etc. .... 628
- Preamble** ..... 88
- Precautionary principle**
- Onus of Proof..... 552
- Presumption**
- as to constitutionality ..... 88
- Prevention and control of pollution**
- Check on polluted atmosphere ..... 529
- Previous legislation** ..... 88
- Principle of locus standi**
- What presuppose?— ..... 127
- Prison**
- Double-ceiling in..... 370
- Prisoner**
- Letter writing by—banned ..... 366
- Prisoner's right**..... 377
- Prisoners**
- Detained In Lunatic Asylum ..... 370
- Right to life of..... 391
- Rules for treatment of— ..... 373
- Private interest case**
- can also be treated as public interest case..... 102
- Pro bona publico**
- P.I.L. and—..... 203
- Procedural Law**..... 88
- Applicability of ..... 618
- Procedure**
- established by law ..... 301
- on order being made absolute and consequences of disobedience ..... 628
- where existence of public rights is denied..... 628
- where he appears to show cause ..... 629
- Prohibit**
- Magistrate may—repetition or continuance of public nuisance ..... 626
- Prohibition**
- against slaughtering of cows ..... 89
- and Regulation of Child Labour..... 414
- Property of**
- bonded labourer to be freed from mortgage, etc. .... 417
- Prostitution**
- Child—Rescuing of..... 313
- Protected monuments— Humayun's Tomb**
- Construction near— ..... 497
- Protection in respect of**
- conviction for offences ..... 301
- Protection of action**
- taken in good faith ..... 408
- Protection of Democratic Rights**

Committee for .....	289	for male adult marrying a child .....	405
<b>Provision</b>		for promoting or permitting solemnization of child marriages.....	405
Meaning of—.....	85	Whether deterrence is the main objective for— .....	398
<b>Provisions for maintenance</b>		<b>Punitive measures</b>	
and residence to female contracting party to child marriage .....	404	<i>Ubi jus ibi remedium</i> .....	346
<b>Public Accountability</b> .....	170	<b>Purpose of</b>	
<b>Public authority</b>		imposition of Sentence.....	399
Dereliction of duty by—.....	200	detention .....	399
<b>Public money</b>		<b>Purposive interpretation</b> .....	89
Misused of—by a subdued bureaucracy .....	200	<hr/> <hr/> <b>Q</b> <hr/> <hr/>	
<b>Public nuisance</b>		<b>Quashed</b>	
Magistrate may prohibit repetition or continuance of—.....	626	Land allotment to High Court Judge—by Apex Court .....	224
No length of user or obstruction can legalise—.....	626	<b>Quo warranto</b> .....	510
<b>Public participation</b>		<hr/> <hr/> <b>R</b> <hr/> <hr/>	
Environmental conservation— Sustainable development can be achieved only by an environmental management with the active — .....	543	<b>Ragging</b>	
<b>Public passage</b>		Education—Prevention of.....	505
Removal of obstruction to .....	629	<b>Railway(s)</b>	
<b>Public Property sold at throw away prices</b>		Acquisition of land by.....	598
Contravention of notice inviting tenders—.....	497	to run trains on a particular route—Exercise of Writ jurisdiction— .....	463
<b>Public right</b>		<b>Railway's Facilities</b> .....	479
Denial of.....	625	<b>Rajasthan High Court</b>	
<b>Public servants</b>		direction for making available the land for the facility of Courts and advocates .....	641
Child Marriage Prohibition Officers to be—.....	408	<b>Registration of traders</b>	
<b>Public spirited Association</b>		Cancellation of .....	250
Petition on .....	437	<b>Rehabilitation and resettlement</b>	
<b>Public Trust</b>		of land owners.....	442
Grant of exclusive privileges to liquor vendors by State— PIL against—cannot be maintained by—.....	460	<b>Relief</b>	
<b>Punishment</b>		for breach of Article 21 of the Constitution.....	306
		Haphazard Construction of Guest Houses, Commercial	

- Establishments & Hotels.—  
Not Granted.....485
- Removal**  
of obstruction to public  
passage.....629  
of the Chief Minister—  
Violation of constitutional  
mandate of Part I X-A of the  
Constitution—Order or  
direction for—and his other  
Ministers .....210
- Remuneration**  
of prisoners.....372  
Wage rates for prisoners.....397
- Repeal**  
by subsequent enactment.....90
- Representation converted to PIL**  
—Jurisdiction of the Supreme  
Court .....231
- Representative action**.....66
- Repugnancy**  
between Central and State  
amendment.....90
- Res—Judicata.**  
Applicability of P.I.L. ....675
- Reservation** .....441
- Reserved Forest**  
Lease of—Grant of.....572
- Residence**  
Provisions for maintenance  
and—to female contracting  
party to child marriage .....404
- Responsive Law Court**  
—must take cognizance of the  
fact and act accordingly.....552
- Retrospectivity**.....90
- Right of life and liberty**  
Deprivation of—Article 21 of  
Constitution .....256
- Right of people to live in healthy  
atmosphere**  
Ban on limestone quarries is  
a—.....529
- Right of prisoners**  
—Delay in trials.....392
- Right to be heard or show cause**  
Whether the students and their  
parents had any—before  
closing of the school, so, what  
is the effect of its violation? .....502
- Right to**  
Get pollution free water and  
air.....620  
invoke the Jurisdiction of the  
Court .....245  
life of prisoners .....311  
life of Prisoners .....311  
Life.....306  
life—Negligence by  
Government .....568  
livelihood.....319  
move freely throughout the  
territory of India.....319  
personal liberty .....318  
privacy and Article 21.....327  
Protection of minors from  
obscenity published in  
newspapers.....471  
Right to work .....324  
Shelter.....320  
Speedy criminal trial .....320
- Rigour of Order**  
—Ban old Vehicle.....553
- Role of lawyers** .....635
- Rule of**  
literal interpretation.....91  
Locus Standi relaxed for  
downtrodden .....438  
locus standi .....201
- Rules for**  
treatment of prisoners .....373
- 
- S**
- 
- Safeguarding**  
the interest of small depositors.....251
- Safeguards from unjustified  
litigation**

Penalty.....	224	PIL is not to be entertained	
Pro Bono Publico .....	224	in—.....	200
<b>Salient principle</b>		<b>Slaughtering of cows</b>	
of sustainable development—		Prohibition against—.....	89
Pollution pays principle are		<b>Slavery</b>	
essential feature of sustainable		Factories responsible for .....	326
development .....	553	<b>Small depositors</b>	
<b>Scheduled Castes</b>		Safeguarding the interest of—.....	251
Special treatment to.....	324	<b>Smoking</b>	
<b>School(s)</b>		Ban on—in public places .....	621
Allotment of land for the		<b>Social Interest</b> .....	441
purpose of.....	503	<b>Social transformation</b>	
Lapse of 100 crores rupees in		Evolution of New Law Role in	
Bihar—For plan allocation,		the process of—.....	431
Primary and Secondary—.....	502	<b>Source of possession unexplained</b>	
Liquor vending location to be		Documentary proof—.....	510
away from residential areas,		<b>Special Bench</b>	
government buildings,—		Jurisdiction of High Court to	
temples and several other		Constitute—for Pollution	
institutions.....	652	matter .....	563
Political rallies in.....	501	<b>Special enactment</b> .....	92
<b>Scope and nature</b>		<b>Special treatment</b>	
of Public Interest Litigation.....	21	to Scheduled Castes .....	324
<b>Scope and object</b>		<b>Speedy trial</b>	
of theory .....	127	Delay in—caused mental	
Public Interest Litigation—.....	433	anguish liable for	
<b>Scope of</b>		compensation .....	360
Human Right and Article 21		Overcrowding of prisons &	
of the Constitution.....	327	inadequate human resources—	
PIL .....	447	denial of—.....	369
powers of Supreme Court.....	223	<b>Stadium and Marriage Pandals</b>	
<b>Senior Advocates Rules</b>		Construction of—on historic	
Validity of Amendment of		park .....	621
Designation of, 1999—Writ		Historic park being converted	
petition challenged .....	197	into .....	621
<b>Serious Scandal in Functioning of</b>		<b>Stadium</b>	
<b>some Subordinate Courts</b> .....	216	Misuse of land-gifted to	
Amicus curiae in support of		government—the—to be used	
maintainability of writ petition.....	217	for sports activities only with	
FIR .....	221	certain exceptions .....	234
Inquiry .....	221	<b>Stage Carriage Permit</b>	
Judicial Evaluation.....	219	—Grant of.....	480
Power of High Court .....	216	<b>Statement of</b>	
<b>Service matters</b>		Object and Reasons.....	77

**Statute**

- Air Pollution in Residential Area.—Existence and survival of industries falling within the mischief of the regulatory—..... 526
- Conflict between two similar..... 75
- Determination of objects of..... 74
- Fiscal..... 79
- Liberal construction of..... 82
- Order passed by the Court contrary to mandatory provision of—..... 209
- Redundant words in..... 90
- Substantive and procedural..... 92
- Statutory rules**..... 92
- Stone crusher**..... 626
- Substantive and procedural** statutes..... 92
- Substitution of the government** machinery by setting up a committee or commission like a superimposed authority by the court..... 461
- Suo motu** action by High Court..... 211
- Supervisory Jurisdiction**..... 225
  - Maintainability—of writ petition..... 230
- Supreme Court** Scope of powers of—..... 223
- Sustainable development** Environmental conservation—can be achieved only by an environmental management with the active public participation..... 543
  - Salient principle of—Pollution pays principle are essential feature of sustainable development..... 553

---

**T**


---

- Taj Heritage Corridor Project**..... 621
- TATA Nano car project**

- Allotment of land for—in Gujarat—PIL rejected..... 459

**Tea Factory Nuisance**..... 623

**Telephone exchange**

- Corrupt Practices In—..... 468

**Temples**

- Liquor vending location to be away from residential areas, government buildings, schools—and several other institutions..... 652

**Tenability**

- Public Interest Litigation—..... 511

**Tenders**

- Contravention of notice inviting—Public Property sold at throw away prices..... 497

**Third party**

- Petition by—..... 174

**Toilet**

- Demolition of the existing old—block near 'Gateway of India' in Mumbai..... 496

**Torture**..... 346

**Trade or Industry**

- Air and Water pollution by..... 525

**Tragic incident**

- of patients death due to Fire..... 225

**Transfer**

- of PIL can be maintained by a person or group having no personal interest for the benefit of under-privileged..... 443

---

**U**


---

**Ubi jus ibi remedium**

- Enlargement of—..... 202
- Punitive measures:..... 346

**Under-privileged and helpless**

- Transfer—PIL can be maintained by a person or group of persons who have no personal interest..... 443

---

**V**


---

**Validity of Amendment**

of Designation of Senior Advocates Rules, 1999—Writ petition challenged ..... 197

**Validity of**

law or rule ..... 92  
 Levy of Water cess ..... 620

**Vehicular pollution**

Environment—in Delhi ..... 621

**Victim**

Participation of—in the criminal justice process ..... 301

**Victims of crime**

Human rights of ..... 300

**Vigilance Committees** ..... 418

Functions of ..... 419

**Violation**

Fundamental Freedoms and Human Rights—Writ for compensation ..... 326

fundamental right—Apprehension of ..... 253

No—of fundamental right ..... 262

of order or direction for removal of the Chief Minister and his other Ministers ..... 299

**Violative of Article 21**

Compulsory exposure of unwilling persons to dangerous and disastrous noise ..... 530

---

**W**


---

**Water cess**

Levy of—Validity of ..... 620

**Water connection**

Discrimination alleged in—relief not granted ..... 661

**Weaker section of Society**

—Deprived of Justice ..... 439

**Welfare of**

children ..... 413

**Women**

Cruelty and Dowry Death ..... 410

Guidelines to prevent sexual harassment of working women ..... 410

Public Interest Litigation and Women—Outraging modesty of women ..... 412

Public Interest Litigation and Women—Section 509 of I.P.C. and women ..... 410

Public Interest Litigation and Women—Unnatural offence ..... 410

Rehabilitation of Prostitute ..... 412

Treacherous act against women—Remedy ..... 402

**Writ**

Demanding certain—procedures to be followed ..... 181

for investigation—direction to approach relevant High Court and initiation of investigation is for executive & investigative agencies to probe ..... 674

Judicial review of administrative decisions.—Jurisdiction—Locus standi ..... 462

Jurisdiction ..... 463

Personally persons have no *locus standi* to file a—petition affected ..... 195

petition under “PIL” seeking direction to restrain the CCIL—Maintainability of ..... 463

Rule of mandamus is being sought as a direction that these authorities be directed to continue the registration of land ..... 674

Scope of writ of mandamus ..... 666

Supervisory Jurisdiction—Maintainability—of—petition ..... 230

Unauthorized blockage of canal alleged ..... 674

Validity of Amendment of  
Designation of Senior  
Advocates Rules, 1999—  
petition challenged ..... 197

Violation of Fundamental  
Freedoms and Human  
Rights—for compensation..... 326

Where the Court should  
entertain—petition in the  
nature of PIL—No public  
interest involved ..... 195

**Writ jurisdiction**

Railway to run trains on a  
particular route—Exercise  
of—..... 463

